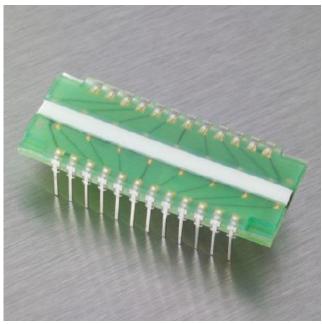
# **Linear Photodiode Array (PDA) for X-ray Scanning**



VTA2516H-L-SC-08

The VTA2516H series is a 16-channel High Resolution Photodiode Array (PDA). There are 16 single element photodiodes mounted directly on an FR-4 PCB. The pitch (sensor-to-sensor spacing of adjacent chips) for this series is 2.5 mm; other pitches are available as off the shelf or as custom devices.

A molded encapsulant of X-ray radiation hard, transparent material protects the device from damage and environmental influences. These parts are available with or without a scintillator material mounted over the photodiode active area to convert X-rays into visible photons of light.

These devices can be used as single energy detectors with a range of available scintillator crystals. They can also be used in dual-energy systems in a stacked configuration for simultaneous detection of low and high energy radiation for better atomic number discrimination. This technique is particularly useful in security applications such as luggage scanning in airports or at critical infrastructure locations (train stations, sports stadiums, courthouses, etc.).

### **Key Features**

- Photodiodes with extremely low dark current
- High signal to noise ratio
- Scintillator crystals available on demand to convert incident X-rays into visible photons
- X-ray hard structure no aging
- Extremely durable against humidity
- 16 channels at 2.5mm pitch

#### **Applications**

- Luggage Scanning
- Food inspection
- Cargo/container screening
- Non-destructive testing
- Industrial inspection



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## **Nomenclature**

VTA2516H series part numbers are in the following format: VTA2516H-W-XX-YY-Z

W: Energy type (H-High, L-Low)

**XX**: Scintillator (NC-No scintillator, SC-With scintillator)

YY: Scintillator type (see Scintillator Selection Guide section below for all standard scintillator types)

**Z:** Photodiode type (0-Regular capacitance)

## **Scintillator Selection Guide\***

High Energy Scintillator		Low Energy Scintillator		
Type no.	Characteristics	Type no.	Characteristics	
VTA2516H-H-NC-00	No scintillator	VTA2516H-L-NC-00	No scintillator	
VTA2516H-H-SC-01	CsI-TI, 3 mm thick, segmented	VTA2516H-L-SC-03	Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S:Tb sheet, 310 μm thick, DRZ-High	
VTA2516H-H-SC-05	Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S:Pr, 1.5 mm thick, segmented	VTA2516H-L-SC-08	Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S:Pr sheet, 200 μm thick	

<sup>\*</sup> Scintillators are available using other materials and geometries upon request.

## Typical Scintillator Characteristics\*

Parameter	SC-01	SC-05	SC-03	SC-08	Unit
Composition	CsI-Tl	Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S:Pr	Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S:Tb sheet	Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S:Pr sheet	
Emission peak	550	512	545	512	nm
Decay time (@ 1/e)	1	4	600	3	μs
Decay time to 10 % peak	5	7	1500	7	μs
Afterglow	0.500 (after 20 ms)	0.015 (after 100 ms)	-	0.020 (after 100 ms)	%
Density	4.51	7.33	7.33	7.33	gm/cm <sup>3</sup>

<sup>\*</sup> These characteristics are typical, specifications will vary from manufacturer.

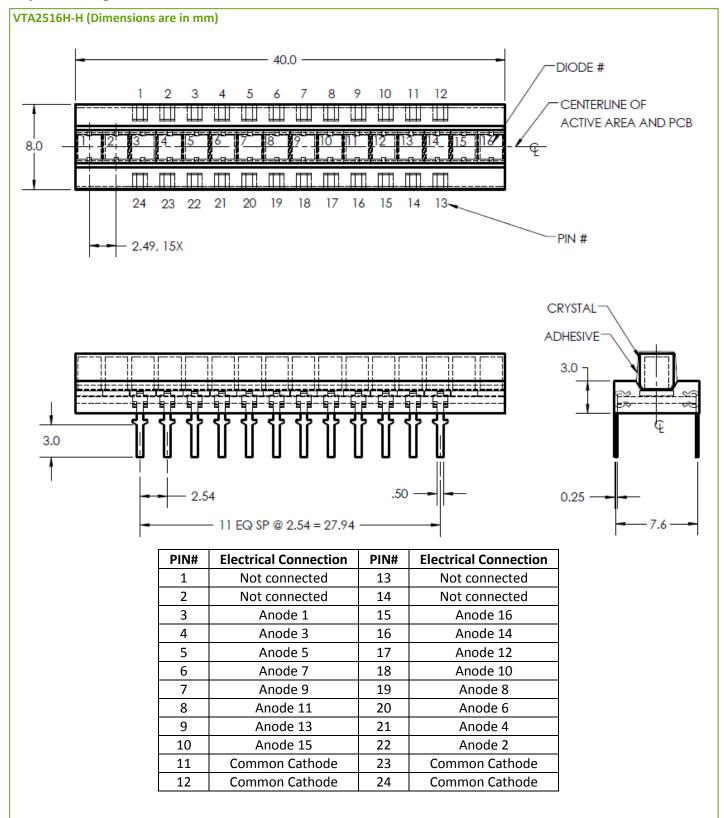
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## **Electro-Optical Characteristics**

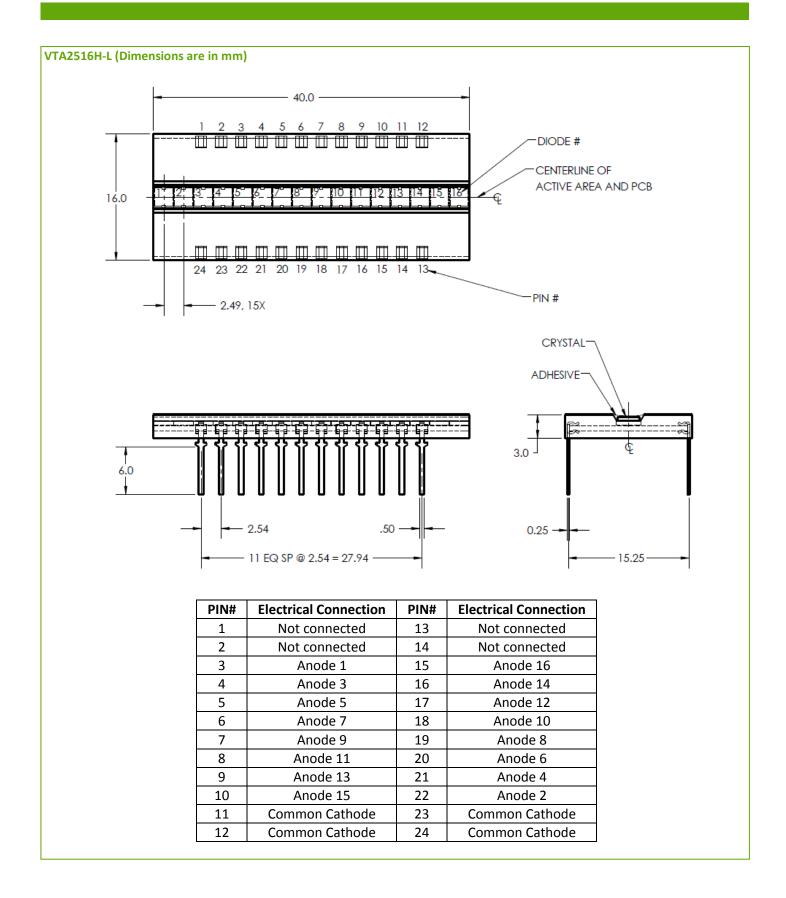
Electro-Optical Characteristics			VTA2516H-W-XX-YY-0			
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Short circuit current	I <sub>sc</sub>	25 ° C / 1000 lx 2850 K	36	40	48	μΑ
Open circuit voltage	V <sub>oc</sub>	25 ° C / 1000 lx 2850 K	380			mV
Forward voltage	$V_{F}$	25 ° C / 10 mA	0.4		1.2	V
Dark current	I <sub>D</sub>	25 ° C/ 0 lx ±10 mV applied		10	50	pA
Junction capacitance	C <sub>J</sub>	25 ° C / 0 lx 0 V applied		450	600	pF
Breakdown voltage	$V_{BR}$	25 ° C / 0 lx	20			V
Responsivity @ 550 nm	λ 550	25 ° C ± 10 mV applied	0.31	0.34		A/W
Responsivity @ 900 nm	λ 950	25 ° C ± 10 mV applied	0.45	0.55		A/W
Peak spectral sensitivity	$\lambda_{\text{max}}$			900		nm
Spectral response	$\lambda_{\text{range}}$		400		1100	nm
Effective sensitive area (per element)			5.16			mm²
Chip size I * w			3.15 x 2.45			mm²
Element pitch			2.49		mm	
Number of elements			16		element	

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## **Physical Configuration**



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### **About Excelitas Technologies**

Excelitas Technologies is a global technology leader focused on delivering innovative, customized solutions to meet the lighting, detection and other highperformance technology needs of OEM customers.

From analytical instrumentation to clinical diagnostics, medical, industrial, safety and security, and aerospace and defense applications, Excelitas Technologies is committed to enabling our customers' success in their specialty end-markets. Excelitas Technologies has approximately 3,000 employees in North America, Europe and Asia, serving customers across the world.

